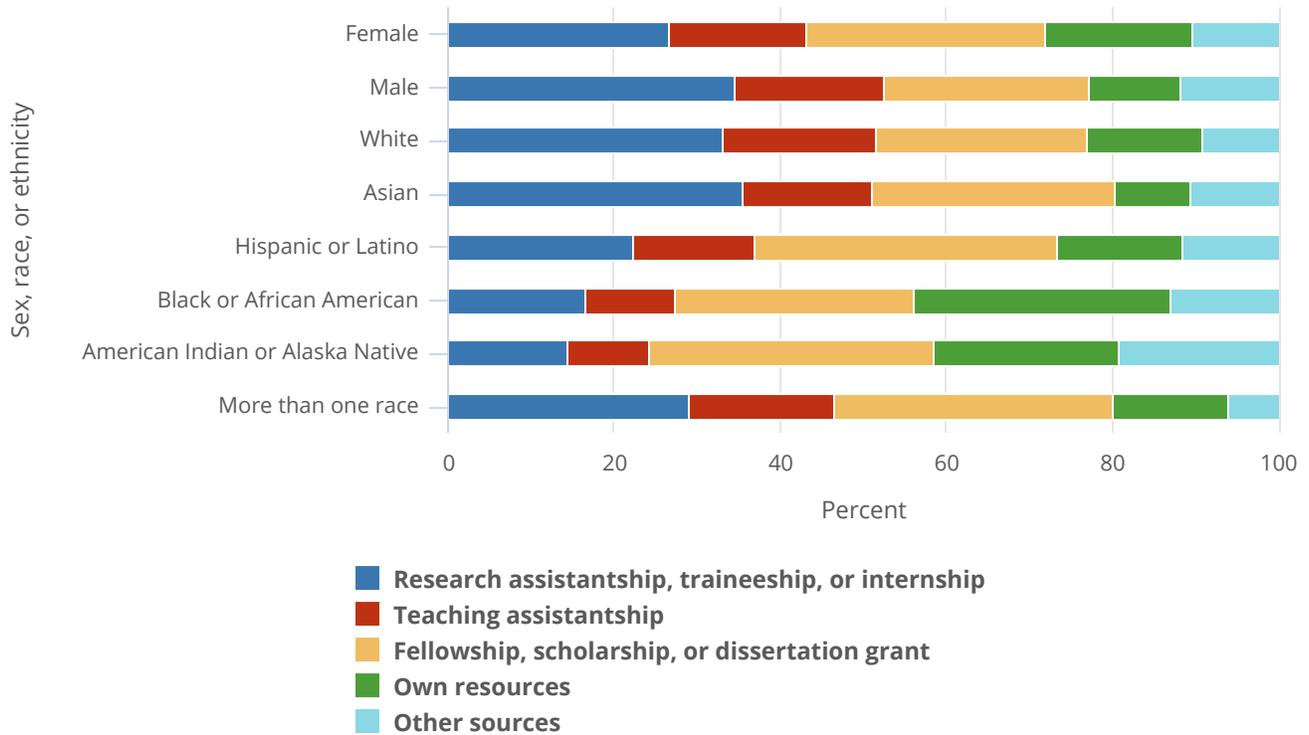


Figure URD-22

Primary source of financial support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by sex, race, or ethnicity: 2017–21



**Note(s):**

Hispanic may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Own resources includes loans, personal savings, personal earnings outside the institution sources listed, and earnings or savings of spouse, partner, or family. Other sources includes employer reimbursement or assistance and foreign support.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*